



EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL OF ESWATINI  
Junior Certificate Examination

CANDIDATE  
NAME

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CENTRE  
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**History**

**530/01**

Paper 1

**October/November 2023**

**2 hours**

Candidates answer on the Question Paper.  
No additional materials are required.

**READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST**

Write your name, centre number and candidate number on the spaces provided.

Write in **dark blue** or **black** pen.

Do not use staples, paper clips, glue or correction fluid.

The Paper has **two** sections.

Answer **four** questions in all.

Answer **Question 1** and any other question in Section A. Answer **all** parts of the question you choose.

Answer any **two** questions in Section B. Answer **all** parts of the question you choose.

The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question **or** part question.

| For Examiner's Use |  |
|--------------------|--|
| Section A          |  |
| Question 1         |  |
| Question 2         |  |
| Question 3         |  |
| Section B          |  |
| Question 4         |  |
| Question 5         |  |
| Question 6         |  |
| Total              |  |

**SECTION A**

Answer **Question 1** and any other question. Each question is divided into **three parts**.  
Answer **all parts** of the question you choose. Each question carries **15 marks**.

**Question 1**

**(a)** Describe **one** event leading to the British takeover of Swaziland in 1902.

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**(b)** Explain **two** reasons why emaSwati opposed the Land Partition Proclamation Act of 1907.

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**Question 2**

**(a)** Describe **one** thing that archaeologists do in their work.

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**(b)** Explain **two** reasons why oral sources cannot be trusted.

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**Question 3**

(a) Describe **one** strategy of nation building during the 19<sup>th</sup> century.

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(b) Explain **two** reasons why Nguni groups settled in the Northern Nguniland.

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**SECTION B**

Answer any **2** questions. Each question is divided into **three** parts. Answer **all** parts of the question you choose. Each question carries **15 marks**.

**Question 4**

**(a)** Describe **one** result of the discovery of diamonds in South Africa in the 1860s.

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**(b)** Explain **two** reasons why Africans resisted the migrant labour system.

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**Question 5**

**(a)** Describe **one** economic challenge facing Swaziland since 1968.

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**(b)** Explain **two** advantages of the Tinkhundla system of government.

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**Question 6**

(a) Describe **one** role played by Albertina Sisulu in the fight against apartheid.

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(b) Explain **two** reasons why the PAC broke away from the ANC.

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